

# Fed Cuts, BI Follows? A Global Signal Flashes the Green Light for Domestic Easing

11 December 2025

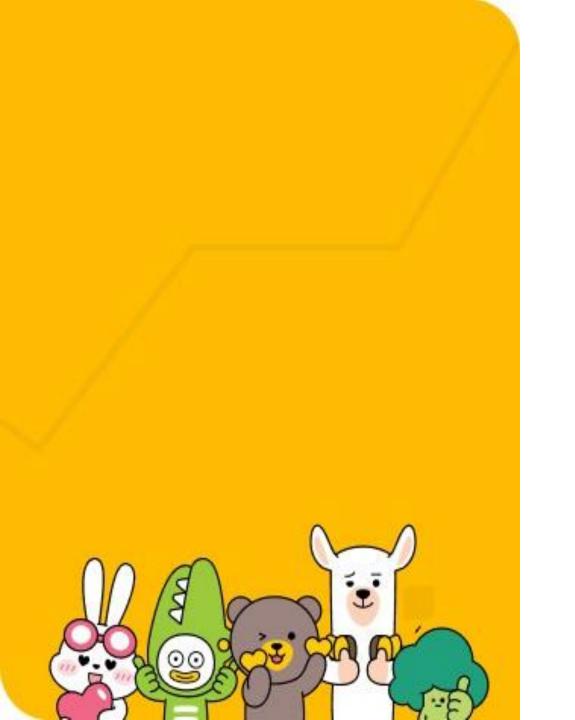
Economist / Fikri C Permana

### **EXCECUTIVE SUMMARY**

- The Federal Reserve voted to cut its policy rate by 25 bps to a range of 3.50%–3.75%, though the decision came with an unusually divided 9–3 vote as policymakers differed sharply on the urgency of supporting the labor market versus containing persistent inflation.
- Despite the immediate relief from the rate reduction, the updated economic projections point to a slower pace of easing ahead. The median forecast indicates only limited further cuts in 2026, as officials expect inflation particularly PCE inflation bwtween 2.3% and 2.5% range, still above the Fed's target.
- On the domestic front, the Retail Sales Index rose from 218.3 in Sep '25 to 219.7 in Oct '25 and is estimated to reach 222.1 in Nov '25, signaling continued recovery in consumer spending.
- October's gains were supported by stronger demand for Cultural & Recreation Goods (6.7% yoy) and Food, Beverages & Tobacco (6.4% yoy), aided by smooth distribution channels and rising consumption ahead of the Christmas—New Year (Nataru) period.
- The Consumer Confidence Index also strengthened, increasing from 115.0 in Sep '25 to 121.2 in Oct and 124.0 in Nov. The improvement was driven primarily by rising incomes and better labor market conditions, reflecting a continued pickup in consumer sentiment.



Source: CNN (2025), link: https://edition.cnn.com/2025/12/10/economy/fed-december-rate-decision



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# **US ECONOMIC DATA**

US	Lluia	Latest	Data		
ECONOMIC INDICATORS	Unit	Period	Latest	Previous	
Fed Rate	%	Nov '25	4.00	4.00	
Economic Growth	%, yoy	2Q25	2.1	2	
Inflation Rate	%, yoy	Sep '25	3.0	2.9	
Unemployment Rate	%	Sep '25	4.4	4.3	

Sources: various sources, KBVS Research (2025)

The data releases that influenced yield movements in the week of 4-10 Dec '25 are as follows:

- US Initial Jobless Claims decreased to 191K (Cons: 219K, Prev: 218K).
- US Core PCE Price Index in Sep '25 stable at 0.20% MoM (Cons: 0.20% MoM, Prev: 0.20% MoM).
- US JOLTS Job Openings in Oct '25 increased to 7.670M (Prev: 7.658M).
- US 10-Year Note Auction increased to 4.18% (Prev: 4.07%).

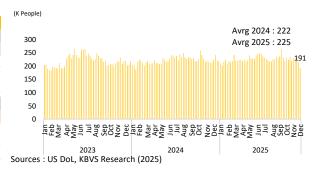
#### **ECONOMIC CALENDAR**

(4-10 DEC '25)

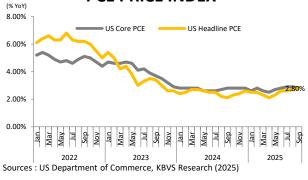
(4-10 DEC 25)			
Event	Actual	Forecast	Previous
Thursday, 4 Dec '25			
US President Trump Speaks			
US Continuing Jobless Claims	1,939K	1,960K	1,943K
US Initial Jobless Claims	191K	219K	218K
US Factory Orders (MoM) (Sep)	0.20%		1.30%
Friday, 5 Dec '25			
US FOMC Member Bowman Speaks			
US Fed's Balance Sheet	6,536B		6,552B
US Core PCE Price Index (MoM) (Sep)	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%
US Core PCE Price Index (YoY) (Sep)	2.80%	2.90%	2.90%
US Michigan 1-Year Inflation Expectations (Dec)	4.10%	4.50%	4.50%
US Michigan 5-Year Inflation Expectations (Dec)	3.20%	3.40%	3.40%
US Michigan Consumer Expectations (Dec)	55.00	52.00	51.00
US Michigan Consumer Sentiment (Dec)	53.30		51.00
US PCE Price Index (MoM) (Sep)	0.30%	0.30%	0.30%
US PCE Price Index (YoY) (Sep)	2.80%		2.70%
US Personal Spending (MoM) (Sep)	0.30%	0.30%	0.50%
Monday, 8 Dec '25			
US NY Fed 1-Year Consumer Inflation Expectations	3.20%		3.20%
(Nov)	0.2070		0.2070
- 1 00 100			
Tuesday, 9 Dec '25	2.610/		2.500/
US 3-Year Note Auction	3.61%		3.58%
US ADP Employment Change Weekly	4.75K		-13.50K
US JOLTS Job Openings (Sep)	7.658M		7.227M
US Leading Index (MoM) (Sep)	-0.30% <b>-</b>	-0.30%	-0.30%
Wednesday, 10 Dec '25 US IEA Short-Term Energy Outlook	,		
<i>5.</i>			
US WASDE Report US 10-Year Note Auction	4 1 0 0 /		4.070/
US API Weekly Crude Oil Stock	4.18%	-1.700M	4.07% -2.480M
US Employment Cost Index (QoQ) (Q3)	-4.8UUIVI	0.90%	-2.480IVI 0.90%
US Crude Oil Inventories		0.90%	0.90% 0.574M
US Cushing Crude Oil Inventories			-0.457M
03 custiling crude Oil inventories			-0.437101

#### Sources: investing, KBVS Research (2025)

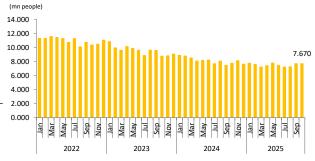
#### **WEEKLY INITIAL JOBLESS CLAIMS**



#### **PCE PRICE INDEX**



#### **JOLTS JOB OPENINGS**



Sources: US Bureau of Labor Statistics, KBVS Research (2025)

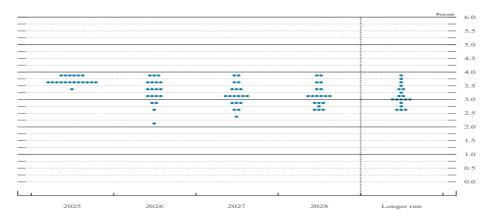
## US Outlook: A Slow Grind to Normalization

#### FED ECONOMIC PROJECTIONS

#### Percent Median<sup>1</sup> Central Tendency<sup>2</sup> Range<sup>3</sup> Variable 2025 2026 2027 2028 Longer 2025 Longer 2026 20272028 2026 2027 2028 Longer run run Change in real GDP 1.7 2.3 2.0 1.9 1.8 1.6-1.8 2.1-2.5 1.9-2.3 1.8-2.1 1.8-2.0 1.5-2.0 2.0-2.6 1.8-2.6 1.7-2.6 1.7-2.5 1.6 1.8 1.9 September projection 1.7 - 2.11.8 - 2.01.7-2.0 1 1.7-2.0 1.5 - 2.61.7 - 2.74.5 4.4 4.2 4.2 4.0-4.3 4.0-4.3 3.8-4.5 Unemployment rate 4.2 4.5 - 4.64.2 - 4.34.2 - 4.64.0 - 4.54.0 - 4.54.0-4.3 1 4.0-4.3 3.8-4.5 September projection $4.5 \quad 4.4 \quad 4.3$ 4.24.2 4.2 - 4.44.0 - 4.64.0 - 4.54.0 - 4.52.0 PCE inflation 2.9 2.4 2.1 2.0 2.8 - 2.92.3 - 2.53.0 2.6 2.1 2.9 - 3.02.0 September projection Core PCE inflation<sup>4</sup> 3.0 2.5 2.1 2.0 2.9 - 3.02.0 - 2.22.0 2.7-3.1 2.2-2.7 2.0 2.4-2.62.0-2.5September projection 3.1 2.6 2.1 2.0 3.0-3.2 2.5-2.7 2.0-2.2 2.0 2.7-3.4 2.2-2.9 2.0-2.4 2.0-2.2 Memo: Projected appropriate policy path Federal funds rate 3.6 3.4 3.1 3.1 3.6-3.9 2.9-3.6 2.9-3.6 2.8-3.6 2.8-3.5 3.4 - 3.9September projection 3.6 3.4 3.1 3.1 3.0 3.6-4.1 2.9-3.6 2.9-3.6 2.8-3.6 2.8-3.5 2.9-4.4 2.6-3.9 2.4-3.9 2.6-3.9 + 2.6-3.9

Source: FED (2025) https://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/files/fomcprojtabl20251210.pdf

#### **FED DOT PLOT**



Source: FED (2025) https://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/files/fomcprojtabl20251210.pdf

#### **FED STATEMENT**

December 10, 2025

Federal Reserve issues FOMC statement

For release at 2:00 p.m. EST

Share 🥕

Available indicators suggest that economic activity has been expanding at a moderate pace. Job gains have slowed this year, and the unemployment rate has edged up through September. More recent indicators are consistent with these developments. Inflation has moved up since earlier in the year and remains somewhat elevated.

The Committee seeks to achieve maximum employment and inflation at the rate of 2 percent over the longer run. Uncertainty about the economic outlook remains elevated. The Committee is attentive to the risks to both sides of its dual mandate and judges that downside risks to employment rose in recent months.

In support of its goals and in light of the shift in the balance of risks, the Committee decided to lower the target range for the federal funds rate by 1/4 percentage point to 3-1/2 to 3-3/4 percent. In considering the extent and timing of additional adjustments to the target range for the federal funds rate, the Committee will carefully assess incoming data, the evolving outlook, and the balance of risks. The Committee is strongly committed to supporting maximum employment and returning inflation to its 2 percent objective.

In assessing the appropriate stance of monetary policy, the Committee will continue to monitor the implications of incoming information for the economic outlook. The Committee would be prepared to adjust the stance of monetary policy as appropriate if risks emerge that could impede the attainment of the Committee's goals. The Committee's assessments will take into account a wide range of information, including readings on labor market conditions, inflation pressures and inflation expectations, and financial and international developments.

The Committee judges that reserve balances have declined to ample levels and will initiate purchases of shorter-term Treasury securities as needed to maintain an ample supply of reserves on an ongoing basis.

Voting for the monetary policy action were Jerome H. Powell, Chair; John C. Williams, Vice Chair; Michael S. Barr; Michelle W. Bowman; Susan M. Collins; Lisa D. Cook; Philip N. Jefferson; Alberto G. Musalem; and Christopher J. Waller. Voting against this action were Stephen I. Miran, who preferred to lower the target range for the federal funds rate by 1/2 percentage point at this meeting; and Austan D. Goolsbee and Jeffrey R. Schmid, who preferred no change to the target range for the federal funds rate at this meeting.

Sources: Bloomberg, and KBVS Research (2025)

# FED PROBABILITIES

#### FED PROBABILITIES, as of 11 Dec '25

MEETING DATE								
	200-225	225-250	250-275	275-300	300-325	325-350	350-375	375-400
28-Jan-26	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.1%	77.9%	0.0%
18-Mar-26	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%	41.7%	50.6%	0.0%
29-Apr-26	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	17.2%	44.2%	36.4%	0.0%
17-Jun-26	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	9.5%	30.4%	40.4%	18.7%	0.0%
29-Jul-26	0.0%	0.2%	2.7%	13.5%	32.3%	36.2%	15.1%	0.0%
16-Sep-26	0.1%	1.2%	6.9%	20.8%	33.8%	28.0%	9.2%	0.0%
28-Oct-26	0.3%	2.4%	9.8%	23.6%	32.6%	24.0%	7.3%	0.0%
9-Dec-26	0.5%	2.9%	10.8%	24.2%	32.0%	22.8%	6.7%	0.0%

Sources: CME Group, and KBVS Research (2025)

- Following the delivery of the December rate cut, markets have recalibrated for a strategic pause in January. The probability of holding rates steady at the new 3.50-3.75% range has solidified at 77.9% as investors expect the Fed to temporarily assess incoming data before easing further.
- Conviction for the next policy move has decisively shifted to the second quarter of 2026. While March remains a close call, current pricing signals the next 25 bps reduction is most likely to occur by April (44.2%), aligning with a slower, more deliberate pace of normalization.
- This shift to a gradualist outlook has driven a continued steepening of the yield curve. As the panic for immediate back-to-back cuts fades, the spread between long and short-term yields is widening, reflecting growing market confidence in a managed soft landing scenario.





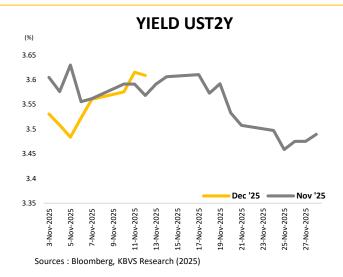
# THE MOVEMENT OF UST YIELDS

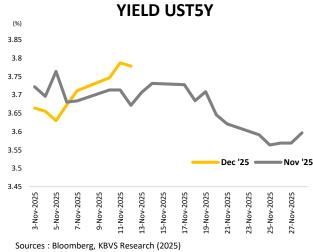
US		Latest	Data		
FISCAL INDICATORS	Unit	Period	Latest	Previous	
Govt Debt	USD Tn	Nov' 24	36.08	35.95	
Govt Debt to GDP	%	4Q24	124.35	122.3	
Govt Budget	USD Bn	Nov '24	-367.30	-257.00	
S&P Credit Rating	Rating	27-Mar-24	AA+	AA+	

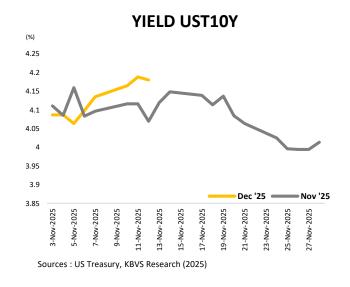
Sources: US Treasury, KBVS Research (2025)

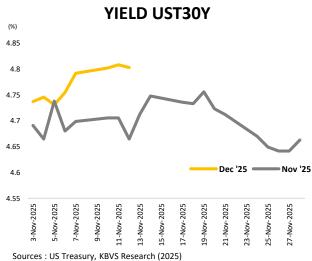
Over the past week, UST yields moved tends to increase:

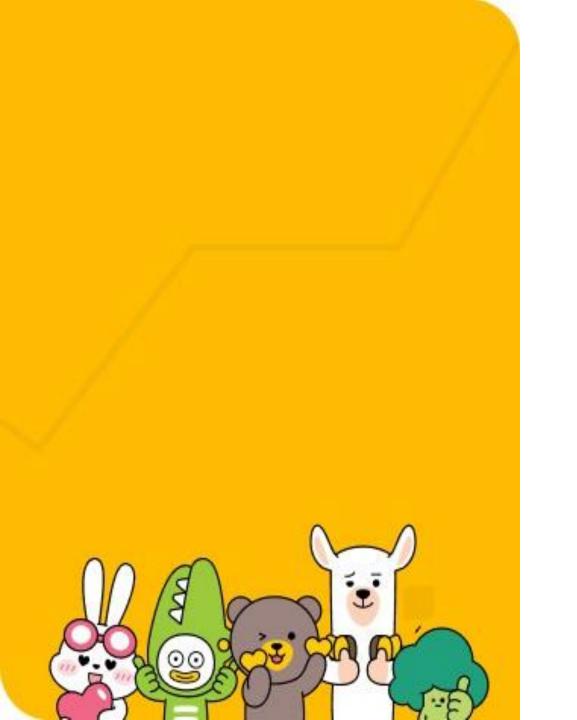
- Yield UST6M
  - +0.00 bps (WoW)
  - -58.79 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10, '25)
- Yield UST1Y
  - +5.16 bps (WoW)
  - -53.29 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10, '25)
- Yield UST2Y
  - +13.77 bps (WoW)
  - -62.04 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10,'25)
- Yield UST5Y
  - +17.14 bps (WoW)
  - -58.12 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10,'25)
- Yield UST10Y
  - +14.02 bps (WoW)
  - -36.55 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10,'25)
- Yield UST30Y
  - +8.83 bps (WoW)
  - +3.79 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10,'25)











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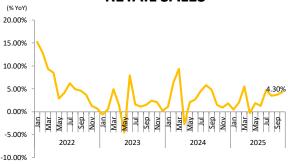
# INDONESIA ECONOMIC DATA

#### INDICATORS OVERVIEW

Economic	Unit	Latest	Data		
Indicators	Unit	Period	Latest	Previous	
Policy Interest Rate	%	22 Nov '25	4.75	4.75	
Economic Growth	%, yoy	3Q25	5.04	5.12	
Inflation Rate	%, yoy	Nov '25	2.72	2.86	
Unemployment Rate	%	Sep '25	4.85	4.76	
S&P Credit Rating	Rating	17 July '24	BBB	BBB	

Sources: various sources, KBVS Research (2025)

#### **RETAIL SALES**



Sources: BI, KBVS Research (2025)

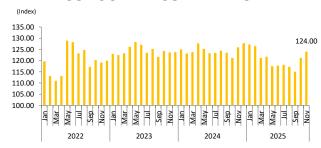
#### **ECONOMIC CALENDAR**

(4-10 DEC '25)

Event	Actual	Forecast	Previous	180.00 160.00					
Thursday, 4 Dec '25									
				100.00 80.00					
	Friday, 5 Dec '25			60.00 40.00					
ID Fx Reserves (USD) (Nov)	150.10B		149.90B	20.00					
	Monday, 8 Dec '25								
ID Motorbike Sales (YoY) (Nov)	2.10%		8.40%						
	Tuesday, 9 Dec '25			Source					
ID Consumer Confidence (Nov)	124.00		121.20						
Wednesday, 10 Dec '25									
ID Retail Sales (YoY) (Oct)	4.30%		3.70%	140.00% 120.00%					

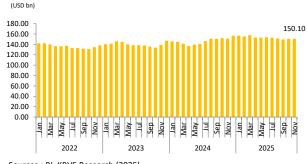
Sources: Investing, KBVS Research (2025)

#### **CONSUMER CONFIDENCE**



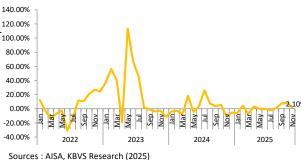
Sources: BI, KBVS Research (2025)

#### **FX RESERVES**



Sources: BI, KBVS Research (2025)

#### **MOTORBIKE SALES**



The data releases that influenced yield movements in the week of 4-10 Dec '25 are as follows:

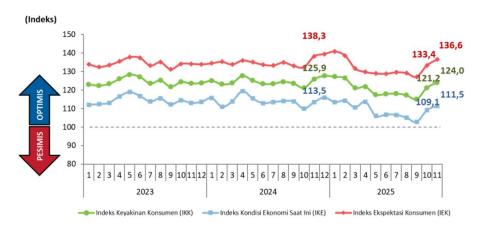
- Fx Reserves in Nov '25 increased to 150.10B (Prev: 149.90B).
- Motorbike Sales in Nov '25 stable at 2.10% YoY (Prev: 8.40% YoY).
- Consumer Confidence in Nov '25 increased to 124.00 (Prev: 121.20).
- Retail Sales in Oct '25 increased to 4.30% YoY (Prev: 3.70% YoY).

# INDONESIA'S CONFIDENCE RESTORED



Source: Bank Indonesia (2025)

#### **CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDEX**



Source: Bank Indonesia (2025)

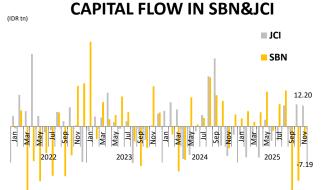
#### **Retail Sales Index**

- Sep 2025: 218.3
- Oct 2025: 219.7
- Nov 2025: 222.1 (est.)

#### Consumer Confidence Index

- Sep 2025: 115.0
- Oct 2025: 121.2
- Nov 2025: 124.0
- The improvement in retail sales in Oct '25 was mainly driven by stronger demand for Cultural & Recreation Goods (6.7% yoy) and Food, Beverages & Tobacco (6.4% yoy). On a monthly basis, growth was supported by increases across major consumption categories, alongside smooth distribution and demand ahead of the Christmas and New Year (Nataru) holiday, which helped lift sales after the contraction in Sep '25.
- Retail sales momentum is expected to continue in Nov '25, supported by rising sales in Household Equipment, Cultural & Recreation Goods, Spare Parts & Accessories, and Food, Beverages & Tobacco. The projected increase is also heavily supported by the Nataru period.
- The rise in consumer confidence in Nov '25 was driven by stronger current economic conditions, as reflected in the Current Economic Conditions Index (IKE) which increased to 111.5 from 109.1 in Oct 2025. This improvement was supported by higher readings across all components, such as the Income Conditions Index (IPSI) at 121.5 (Prev: 117.1) and the Job Availability Index (IKLK) at 103.7 (Prev: 102.6).
- Consumer optimism toward the next six months also strengthened, as shown by the rise in the Consumer Expectations Index (IEK) to 136.6 in Nov 2025, up from 133.4 in the previous month. Household financial behavior is projected to remain stable, with income allocation recorded at 74.6% for consumption, 11.0% for debt payments, and 14.4% for savings, reinforcing the demand-side foundation for retail growth.

# **DEVELOPMENT OF TRADABLE SBN**



Between 4-10 December '25, non-residents conducted:

- A net buy of tradeable SBN, amounting IDR1.22 tn.
- A net buy of JCI, amounting IDR1.68 tn.

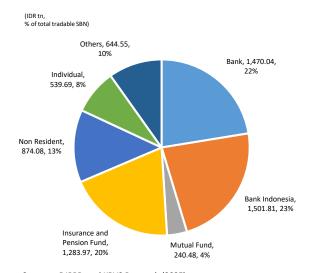
#### **SUN LATEST AUCTION**

				2 Dec '25						
Instruments	SPN01260103	SPN12260305	SPN12261203	FR0109	FR0108	FR0106	FR0107	FR0102	FR0105	Total
Incoming Bids (IDR tn)	2.85	1.35	4.85	17.41	16.14	7.19	7.71	6.73	5.41	69.64
Bid to Cover Ratio	1.43	1.35	2.43	13.93	8.07	1.31	2.00	1.62	1.66	2.79
Weighted Average Yields Awarded	4.550%	4.700%	5.000%	5.710%	6.239%	6.460%	6.550%	6.750%	6.780%	
				18 Nov '25						
Instruments	SPN01251206	SPN03260218	SPN12261105	FR0109	FR0108	FR0106	FR0107	FR0102	FR0105	Total
Incoming Bids (IDR tn)	2.05	3.25	7.12	25.81	8.64	11.05	8.27	5.87	6.85	78.90
Bid to Cover Ratio	2.05	1.86	2.19	4.82	4.12	2.76	2.23	2.40	1.56	2.82
Weighted Average Yields Awarded	4.505%	4.534%	4.600%	5.407%	6.060%	6.370%	6.514%	6.730%	6.760%	

Sources: DJPPR, KBVS Research (2025)

Sources: Bloomberg, KBVS Research (2025)

#### **OWNERSHIP of IDR TRADABLE SBN**



As of 5 December '25, the largest ownership of tradable SBN is as follows:

- Bank Indonesia : IDR1,501.81 tn (-IDR8.12 tn, WoW),
- Banks: IDR1,470.04 tn (+IDR10.82 tn, WoW), and
- Insurance & Pension Funds: IDR1,283.97 tn (+IDR13.51 tn, WoW)

#### **SBSN LATEST AUCTION**

		<u> </u>	• <del>-/ \</del>						
	9 Dec '25								
Instruments	SPNS12012026	SPNS01062026	SPNS10082026	PBS030	PBS040	PBS034	PBS039	PBS038	Total
Incoming Bids (IDR tn)	1.73	0.46	5.80	3.44	1.79	2.22	0.40	3.02	18.85
Bid to Cover Ratio	1.19	-	3.74	2.87	2.98	8.89	2.00	1.10	2.36
Weighted Average Yields Awarded	4.500%	-	4.833%	5.245%	5.608%	6.379%	6.516%	6.758%	
			25	Nov '25					
Instruments	SPNS12012026	SPNS01062026	SPNS10082026	PBS030	PBS040	PBSG002	PBS034	PBS038	Total
Incoming Bids (IDR tn)	3.10	0.70	7.53	5.59	4.98	5.22	3.87	3.49	34.46
Bid to Cover Ratio	3.10	-	3.76	13.97	2.43	14.90	2.42	1.34	3.45
Weighted Average Yields Awarded	4.480%	-	4.662%	5.100%	5.549%	5.967%	6.353%	6.700%	
C DIDDD KDVC D-									

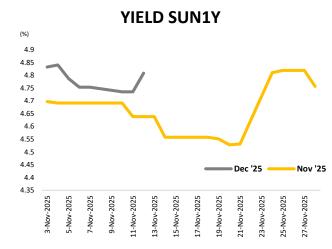
Sources: DJPPR, KBVS Research (2025)

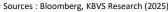
Sources: DJPPR, and KBVS Research (2025)

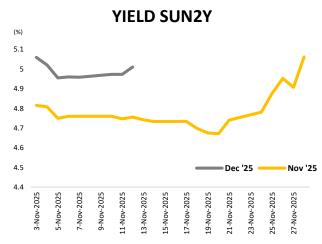
# THE MOVEMENT OF SUN YIELDS

Over the past week, SUN yields moved tends to increase:

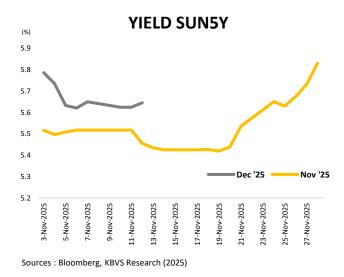
- Yield SUN1Y
  - +3.40 bps (WoW)
  - -186.70 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10,'25)
- Yield SUN2Y
  - +1.40 bps (WoW)
  - -193.50 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10,'25)
- Yield SUN5Y
  - +0.30 bps (WoW)
  - -135.30 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10, '25)
- Yield SUN10Y
  - -7.00 bps (WoW)
  - -79.90 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10,'25)
- Yield SUN30Y
  - -2.20 bps (WoW)
  - -34.70 bps (YtD, as of Dec 10,'25)

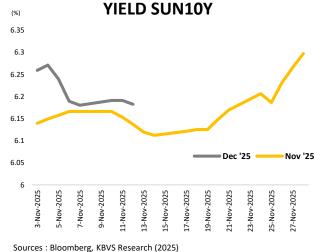


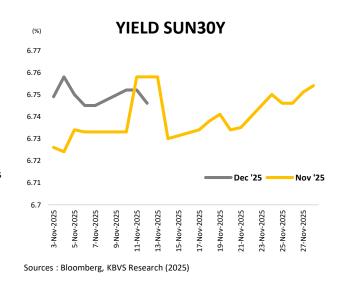




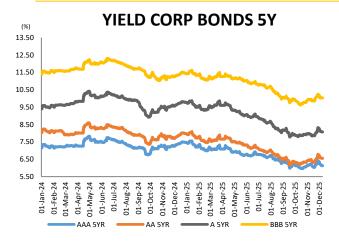
Sources: Bloomberg, KBVS Research (2025)



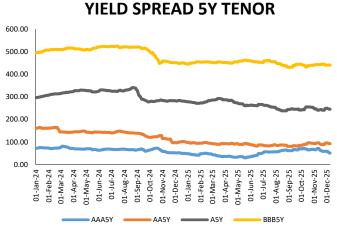




# THE MOVEMENT OF CORPORATE BOND YIELD



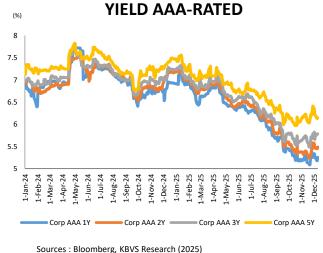
Sources: Bloomberg, KBVS Research (2025)

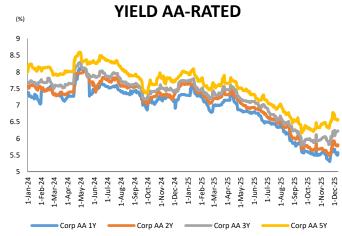


Sources: Bloomberg, KBVS Research (2025)

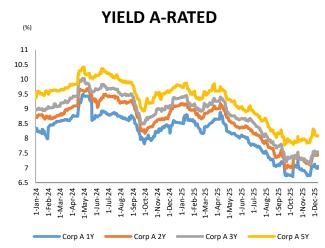
Corporate bond yields showed an decline movement on most of the tenors last week, as follows:

- AAA-rated
  - Tenor 1Y: -1.41 bps (WoW)
  - Tenor 2Y: -2.71 bps (WoW)
  - Tenor 5Y: -6.98 bps (WoW)
- AA-rated
  - Tenor 1Y: -3.82 bps (WoW)
  - Tenor 2Y: -5.26 bps (WoW)
  - Tenor 5Y: -2.26 bps (WoW)
- A-rated
  - Tenor 1Y: -0.72 bps (WoW)
  - Tenor 2Y: -2.37 bps (WoW), and
  - Tenor 5Y: -3.47 bps (WoW)



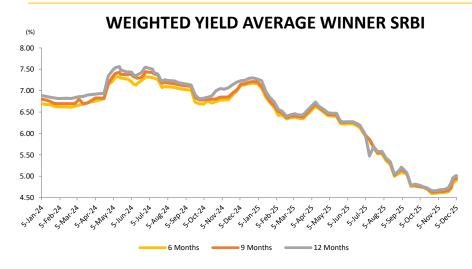


Sources: Bloomberg, KBVS Research (2025)



Sources: Bloomberg, KBVS Research (2025)

# **BI'S MONETARY OPERATION**

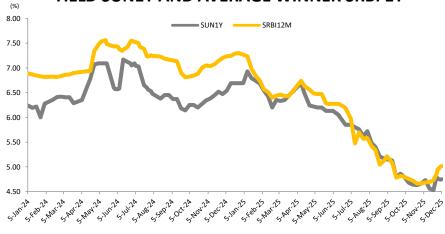


Sources: BI, KBVS Research (2025)

# WEIGHTED YIELD AVERAGE WINNER SVBI 6.00 5.50 4.50 4.50 A.50 A.50

Sources: BI, KBVS Research (2025)

#### YIELD SUN1Y AND AVERAGE WINNER SRBI 1Y

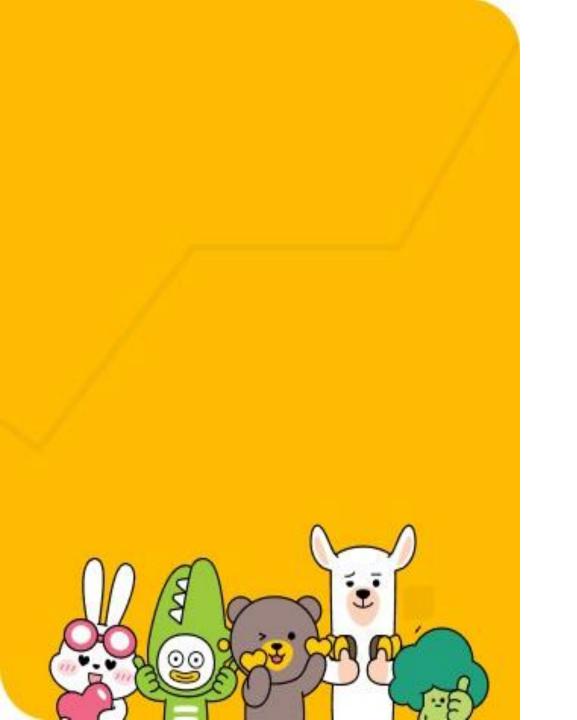


Sources: BI, KBVS Research (2025)

- Since Nov 2025, BI introduces 2 SRBI auctions every week.
- Yields from the latest SRBI auction increased noticeably across all tenors.
   The Weighted Average Yield of Winning Bids can be seen in the table below.

Yield (%)	28 Nov	3 Des	5 Des
6 Month	4.82958%	4.89174%	4.90108%
9 Month	4.90333%	4.94167%	4.95075%
12 Month	4.94914%	5.01060%	5.01570%

- Meanwhile, the latest SVBI auction maintains last week's trend with the 1-month period yield higher than the 3-month period yield. The 1-month yield and 3-month yield was recorded at 4.02577% and 3.96391% respectively, a slight decrease from last week. The remaining 6, 9, and 12-month tenors were not offered.
  - 1 month: 4.02577% (Prev: 4.03273%)
  - 3 month: 3.96391% (Prev: 3.97000%)



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# **NEXT WEEK ECONOMIC CALENDAR**

#### **ECONOMIC CALENDAR**

(11-17 DEC 2025)

Country Event	Forecast	Previous
Thursday, Dec 11, 2025		
JP BSI Large Manufacturing Conditions (Q4)	4.10	3.80
GB RICS House Price Balance (Nov)		-19.00%
US Fed Governer Kroszner Speaks		
US IEA Monthly Report		
GB BoE Gov Bailey Speaks		
EU Eurogroup Meetings		
US OPEC Monthly Report		
US Continuing Jobless Claims		1,939K
US Initial Jobless Claims	221K	191K
US Exports (Sep)		280.80B
US Imports (Sep)		340.40B
US Trade Balance (Sep)	-64.70B	-59.60B
Friday, Dec 12, 2025		
US 30-Year Bond Auction		4.69%
US Fed's Balance Sheet		6,536B
JP Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct)	1.40%	2.60%
GB GDP (MoM) (Oct)	0.10%	-0.10%
GB Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct)	0.90%	-2.00%
GB Manufacturing Production (MoM) (Oct)		-1.70%
GB Monthly GDP 3M/3M Change (Oct)		0.10%
GB Trade Balance (Oct)	-19.00B	-18.88B
GB Trade Balance Non-EU (Oct)		-6.82B
GE CPI (YoY) (Nov)	2.30%	2.30%
GE CPI (MoM) (Nov)	-0.20%	0.30%
CN New Loans (Nov)		220.00B
GB NIESR Monthly GDP Tracker (Nov)		0.00%

### ##################################		(11 17 DEC 2023	<b>'</b> 1	
P Tankan All Big Industry Capex (Q4) P Tankan Big Manufacturing Outlook Index (Q4) P Tankan Large Manufacturers Index (Q4) P Tankan Large Mon-Manufacturers Index (Q4) P Tankan Large Non-Manufacturers Index (Q4) P Tankan Large Non-Manufacturing (Y0Y) (Nov) P Tankan Large Non-Manufacturing Index (Q4) P Tankan Large Non-Manufacturing Index (Dec) P AU Jibun Bank Services PMI (Dec) P AU HCOB Services PMI (Dec) P AU HCOB Services PMI (Dec) P AU Jibun Bank Services PMI (Dec) P AU	Country	Event	Forecast	Previous
P Tankan Big Manufacturing Outlook Index (Q4) P Tankan Large Manufacturers Index (Q4) P Tankan Large Manufacturers Index (Q4) P Tankan Large Mon-Manufacturers Index (Q4) I 14.00 P Tankan Large Mon-Manufacturers Index (Q4) IN Fixed Asset Investment (YoY) (Nov) IN Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov) IN Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov) IN Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov) IN Unemployment Rate (Nov) IN Undustrial Production (MoM) (Oct) IN Industrial Productio		Monday, Dec 15,	2025	
P Tankan Large Manufacturers Index (Q4) P Tankan Large Non-Manufacturers Index (Q4) 34.00 SIN Fixed Asset Investment (YoY) (Nov) -1.770% Sin Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov) Sin Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov) Sin Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov) Sin Unemployment Rate (Nov) Sin Unemployment Rate (Nov) Sin Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct) Sin Sin Werp State Manufacturing Index (Dec)  Tuesday, Dec 16, 2025  P AU Jibun Bank Services PMI (Dec) Sin Average Earnings Index + Bonus (Oct) Sin Employment Change (Nov) Sin Employment Change (Nov) Sin Employment Rate (Oct) Sin Employment Rate (Oct) Sin HCOB Manufacturing PMI (Dec) Sin HCOB Composite PMI (Dec) Sin SaP Global Composite PMI (Dec) Sin SaP Global Services PMI (Dec) Sin SaP Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec) Sin SaP Global Composite PMI (Dec) Sin SaP Global Composite PMI (Dec) Sin SaP Global Composite PMI (Dec	JP Tankan All Big Industry	Capex (Q4)		12.50%
P Tankan Large Non-Manufacturers Index (Q4)  In Fixed Asset Investment (YoY) (Nov)  In Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov)  In Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov)  In Unemployment Rate (Nov)  In Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct)  In Unemployment Rate (Nov)  In Capacita Sap Global Composite PMI (Dec)  In Unemployment Rate (Nov)  In Capacita Sap Relia Sales (MoM) (Oct)  In Cap	JP Tankan Big Manufactur	ing Outlook Index (Q4)		12.00
IN Fixed Asset Investment (YoY) (Nov) IN Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov) IN Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov) IN Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov) IN Unemployment Rate (Nov) IN Unemployment Rate (Nov) IN Unemployment Rate (Nov) IN Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct) IN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT	JP Tankan Large Manufac	turers Index (Q4)		14.00
An Industrial Production (YoY) (Nov)  A 90% CN Industrial Production Ytd (YoY) (Nov)  CN Unemployment Rate (Nov)  Us Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct)  Us Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct)  Us Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct)  Us NY Empire State Manufacturing Index (Dec)  Tuesday, Dec 16, 2025  P AU Jibun Bank Services PMI (Dec)  SB Average Earnings Index + Bonus (Oct)  SB Claimant Count Change (Nov)  SB Employment Rate (Oct)  SE HCOB Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  SE HCOB Services PMI (Dec)  SE HCOB Services PMI (Dec)  SU HCOB Services PMI (Dec)  SB S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)  SB S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)  SB S&P Global Services PMI (Dec)  SB S&P Global Services PMI (Dec)  SE ZEW Current Conditions (Dec)  SE ZEW Economic Sentiment (Dec)  SU Trade Balance (Oct)  SU Taveage Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Nov)  JS Average Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Nov)  JS Average Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Oct)  JS Average Hourly Earnings (YoY) (Nov)  JS Average Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Oct)  JS Export Price Index (MoM) (Oct)  JS Participation Rate (Nov)  JS Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)  JS Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)  JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)  JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)  JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)	JP Tankan Large Non-Mar	ufacturers Index (Q4)		34.00
In Industrial Production Ytd (YoY) (Nov)  In Unemployment Rate (Nov)  It Undustrial Production (MoM) (Oct)  It Undustrial Production (MoM) (Oct)  It Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct)	CN Fixed Asset Investmen	it (YoY) (Nov)		-1.70%
St.   Unemployment Rate (Nov)	CN Industrial Production (	YoY) (Nov)		4.90%
Industrial Production (MoM) (Oct)   0.20%   18.70	CN Industrial Production	rtd (YoY) (Nov)		6.10%
Tuesday, Dec 16, 2025  P AU Jibun Bank Services PMI (Dec)  BB Average Earnings Index + Bonus (Oct)  BB Claimant Count Change (Nov)  BB Claimant Count Change (Nov)  BB Unemployment Change 3M/3M (Oct)  BE HCOB Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  BE HCOB Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  BU HCOB Services PMI (Dec)  BU HCOB Services PMI (Dec)  BU HCOB Services PMI (Dec)  BU BS &P Global Composite PMI (Dec)  BU S&P Global Services PMI (Dec)  BU S&P Global Selvices PMI Selvices PMI (Dec)  BU S&P Global Selvices PMI Selvices	CN Unemployment Rate (	Nov)		5.10%
Tuesday, Dec 16, 2025  P AU Jibun Bank Services PMI (Dec)  33.20  36 Average Earnings Index + Bonus (Oct)  36 Average Earnings Index + Bonus (Oct)  36 Elamant Count Change (Nov)  36 Elamant Count Change (Nov)  37 Elamant Count Change SM/3M (Oct)  38 Unemployment Rate (Oct)  38 Unemployment Rate (Oct)  39 Unemployment Rate (Oct)  40 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  41 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  42 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  43 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  44 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  45 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  46 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  47 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  48 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  49 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  49 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  40 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  40 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  41 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  42 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  43 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  44 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  45 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  46 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  47 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  48 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  49 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  40 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  40 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  41 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  42 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  43 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  44 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  45 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  46 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  47 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  48 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  49 Unech Services PMI (Dec)  40 U	EU Industrial Production (	MoM) (Oct)		0.20%
P AU Jibun Bank Services PMI (Dec)  6B Average Earnings Index + Bonus (Oct)  6B Average Earnings Index + Bonus (Oct)  6B Claimant Count Change (Nov)  6B Employment Change 3M/3M (Oct)  6B Employment Change 3M/3M (Oct)  6B Unemployment Rate (Oct)  6B Unemployment Rate (Oct)  6B HCOB Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  6B HCOB Services PMI (Dec)  6B HCOB Services PMI (Dec)  6B UHCOB Composite PMI (Dec)  6B S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)  6B S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  6B S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  6B S&P Global Services PMI (Dec)  7B S&P Global Services PMI (Dec)  7B SAVERAGE HOURLY Earnings (MOM) (Nov)  7B SAVERAGE HOURLY Earnings (MOM) (Nov)  7B SC ORE Retail Sales (MOM) (Oct)  7B SP SAVERAGE HOURLY Earnings (MOM) (Oct)  7B SAV	US NY Empire State Manu	facturing Index (Dec)		18.70
### Assamption		Tuesday, Dec 16,	2025	
29.00K 6B Employment Change (Nov) 6B Employment Change 3M/3M (Oct) 6B Employment Rate (Oct) 6B Employment Rate (Oct) 6B EHCOB Manufacturing PMI (Dec) 6B EHCOB Services PMI (Dec) 6B UHCOB Composite PMI (Dec) 6B UHCOB Composite PMI (Dec) 6B S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) 6B S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) 6B S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec) 6B S&P Global Services PMI (Dec) 6B ZEW Economic Sentiment (Dec)	JP AU Jibun Bank Services	PMI (Dec)		53.20
### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##	GB Average Earnings Inde	x + Bonus (Oct)		4.80%
See Horse   See	<b>GB Claimant Count Chang</b>	e (Nov)		29.00K
### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##	GB Employment Change 3	IM/3M (Oct)		-22K
### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##	GB Unemployment Rate (	Oct)		5.00%
### HCDB Manufacturing PMI (Dec) ### HCDB Composite PMI (Dec) ### HCDB Services PMI (Dec) ### HCDB Services PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Services PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Services PMI (Dec) ### EZEW Current Conditions (Dec) ### EZEW Current Conditions (Dec) ### EZEW Economic Sentiment (Dec) ### EZEW Econ	GE HCOB Manufacturing	PMI (Dec)		48.20
### HCDB Composite PMI (Dec) ### LU HCDB Services PMI (Dec) ### LU HCDB Services PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Services PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Services PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### S\$## S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### S\$## S\$## S\$## S\$## S\$## S\$## S\$### S\$#### S\$### S\$#### S\$### S\$### S\$### S\$### S\$### S\$#### S\$### S\$### S\$#### S\$#### S\$#### S\$#### S\$### S\$### S\$#### S\$### S\$#### S\$#### S\$##	GE HCOB Services PMI (D	ec)		53.10
### HCOB Services PMI (Dec) ### GB S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### GB S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### Global Services PMI (Dec) ### Global Services PMI (Dec) ### Global Services PMI (Dec) ### Care Composite PMI (D	EU HCOB Manufacturing	PMI (Dec)		49.60
### S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) ### S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec) ### Composite PMI (Dec) #### Composite PMI (Dec) ### Composite PMI (Dec) ### Composite PM	EU HCOB Composite PMI	(Dec)		52.80
SB S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  50.20  50.80 S&P Global Services PMI (Dec)  51.30  50 EZEW Current Conditions (Dec)  51.30  50 EZEW Economic Sentiment (Dec)  51.30  52 EZEW Economic Sentiment (Dec)  52 CU Trade Balance (Oct)  53 Average Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Nov)  54 Average Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Nov)  55 Core Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)  55 Export Price Index (MoM) (Oct)  56 Import Price Index (MoM) (Oct)  57 Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)  58 Participation Rate (Nov)  59 Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)  50 Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)  50 Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)  51 SR Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)  52 Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)  53 Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)  54 Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)  55 Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)  55 Loumployment Rate (Nov)  55 SaP Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)  55 SaP Global Composite PMI (Dec)	EU HCOB Services PMI (D	ec)		53.60
SB S&P Global Services PMI (Dec)  51.30 5E ZEW Current Conditions (Dec) 5E ZEW Economic Sentiment (Dec) 5D SAverage Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Nov) 5D SAverage Hourly Earnings (YoY) (Nov) 5D SAVER GRAIN (MOM) (Oct) 5D Sexport Price Index (MoM) (Oct) 5D Simport Price Index (MoM) (Oct) 5D SIMPORT Price Index (MoM) (Oct) 5D SPARTICIPATION (Nov) 5D SPARTIC	GB S&P Global Composite	PMI (Dec)		51.20
### ### ##############################	GB S&P Global Manufactu	ıring PMI (Dec)		50.20
### ### ##############################	GB S&P Global Services Pl	VII (Dec)		51.30
### Trade Balance (Oct) ### Cu Trade Balance (Oct) ### Cu Trade Balance (Oct) ### Cu ZEW Economic Sentiment (Dec) ### Saverage Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Nov) ### Saverage Hourly Earnings (YoY) ### Sa	GE ZEW Current Condition	ns (Dec)		-78.70
### ### ##############################	GE ZEW Economic Sentim	ent (Dec)		38.50
D. S. Average Hourly Earnings (MoM) (Nov)   0.20%     J. S. Average Hourly Earnings (YoY) (Nov)   3.80%     J. S. Core Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)   0.30%     J. S. Export Price Index (MoM) (Oct)   0.00%     J. S. Import Price Index (MoM) (Oct)   0.00%     J. S. Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)   119K     J. S. Participation Rate (Nov)   62.40%     J. S. Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)   97K     J. S. Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)   0.20%     J. S. Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)   0.20%     J. S. Betail Sales (MoM) (Oct)   0.20%     J. S. Unemployment Rate (Nov)   8.00%     J. S. S. P. Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)   52.20     J. S. S. P. Global Composite PMI (Dec)   54.20	EU Trade Balance (Oct)			19.40B
JS Average Hourly Earnings (YoY) (Nov)       3.80%         JS Core Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.30%         JS Export Price Index (MoM) (Oct)       0.00%         JS Import Price Index (MoM) (Oct)       0.00%         JS Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       119K         JS Participation Rate (Nov)       62.40%         JS Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       97K         JS Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)       -0.10%         JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.20%         JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	EU ZEW Economic Sentim	ent (Dec)		25.00
JS Core Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.30%         JS Export Price Index (MoM) (Oct)       0.00%         JS Import Price Index (MoM) (Oct)       0.00%         JS Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       119K         JS Participation Rate (Nov)       62.40%         JS Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       97k         JS Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)       -0.10%         JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.20%         JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	US Average Hourly Earnin	gs (MoM) (Nov)		0.20%
SExport Price Index (MoM) (Oct)   0.00%     JS Import Price Index (MoM) (Oct)   0.00%     JS Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)   119k     JS Participation Rate (Nov)   62.40%     JS Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)   97k     JS Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)   -0.10%     JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)   0.20%     JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)   8.00%     JS Unemployment Rate (Nov)   4.40%     JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)   52.20     JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)   54.20     JS S&P G	US Average Hourly Earnin	gs (YoY) (Nov)		3.80%
JS Import Price Index (MoM) (Oct)       0.00%         JS Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       119K         JS Participation Rate (Nov)       62.40%         JS Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       97K         JS Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)       -0.10%         JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.20%         JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	US Core Retail Sales (Mol	Л) (Oct)		0.30%
JS Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       119k         JS Participation Rate (Nov)       62.40%         JS Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       97k         JS Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)       -0.10%         JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.20%         JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         JS Unemployment Rate (Nov)       4.40%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	US Export Price Index (Mo	oM) (Oct)		0.00%
JS Participation Rate (Nov)       62.40%         JS Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       97k         JS Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)       -0.10%         JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.20%         JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         JS Unemployment Rate (Nov)       4.40%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	US Import Price Index (Me	oM) (Oct)		0.00%
JS Private Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov)       97k         JS Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)       -0.10%         JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.20%         JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         JS Unemployment Rate (Nov)       4.40%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	US Nonfarm Payrolls (Nov	<i>'</i> )		119K
JS Retail Control (MoM) (Oct)       -0.10%         JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.20%         JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         JS Unemployment Rate (Nov)       4.40%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	US Participation Rate (No	v)		62.40%
JS Retail Sales (MoM) (Oct)       0.20%         JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         JS Unemployment Rate (Nov)       4.40%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	US Private Nonfarm Payro	olls (Nov)		97K
US U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         US Unemployment Rate (Nov)       4.40%         US S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         US S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	US Retail Control (MoM)	(Oct)		-0.10%
JS U6 Unemployment Rate (Nov)       8.00%         JS Unemployment Rate (Nov)       4.40%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20	US Retail Sales (MoM) (O	ct)		0.20%
JS Unemployment Rate (Nov)       4.40%         JS S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec)       52.20         JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec)       54.20				8.00%
US S&P Global Manufacturing PMI (Dec) 52.20 US S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) 54.20				
JS S&P Global Composite PMI (Dec) 54.20				52.20
		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
33 30K Global 3el vices Fivil (Dec) 54.10	US S&P Global Services PI			54.10

Country Event	Forecast	Previous				
Wednesday, Dec 17, 2025						
JP Exports (YoY) (Nov)		3.60				
JP Imports (YoY) (Nov)		0.70				
JP Trade Balance (Nov)		-226.10				
GB CPI (YoY) (Nov)		3.60				
GB CPI (MoM) (Nov)		0.40				
GB PPI Input (MoM) (Nov)		-0.30				
ID Deposit Facility Rate (Dec)		3.75				
ID Lending Facility Rate (Dec)		5.50				
ID Loans (YoY) (Nov)		7.36				
ID Interest Rate Decision						
GE Business Expectations (Dec)		90.6				
GE Current Assessment (Dec)		85.6				
GE Ifo Business Climate Index (Dec)		88.1				
EU Core CPI (YoY) (Nov)		2.40				
EU CPI (YoY) (Nov)		2.20				
EU CPI (MoM) (Nov)		0.20				
EU Wages in Euro Zone (YoY) (Q3)		3.70				
US Business Inventories (MoM) (Sep)		0.00				
US Retail Inventories Ex Auto (Sep)		0.30				

